

Uorganisk kemi

Opgave 1 f og 1e

13 og 15

Opgave 3.2

23.09.09

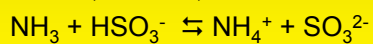
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1

Opgave 1 f

1f 1 l NH₃ (konc) + 250g NaHSO₃

18 mol, 2.4 mol;



9.25; 7.2

$$\text{pH} = 9.25 + \log(15.6/2.4) \sim 10$$

1e 1 l HNO₃ (konc) + 250g NaHSO₃



pH = 1.9

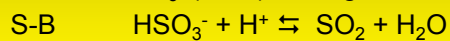
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2

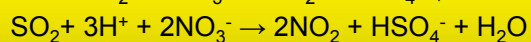
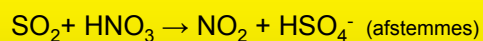
Opgave 1e

1 l HNO₃ (konc) + 250g NaHSO₃



$$\text{pH} = \log(14-2.4)$$

Redox



• Og så opgave 2

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Grundstoffernes periodiske system

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
H												B	C	N	O	F	Ne
Li	Be											Al	Si	P	S	Cl	Ar
Na	Mg											Ga	Ge	As	Se	Br	Kr
K	Ca	Sc	Ti	V	Cr	Mn	Fe	Co	Ni	Cu	Zn	In	Sn	Sb	Te	I	Xe
Rb	Sr	Y	Zr	Nb	Mo	Tc	Ru	Rh	Pd	Ag	Cd	Hg	Tl	Pb	Bi	Po	At
Cs	Ba	La	Hf	Ta	W	Re	Os	Ir	Pt	Au	Hg	Tl	Pb	Bi	Po	At	Rn
Fr	Ra	Ac															
		Ce	Pr	Nd	Pm	Sm	Eu	Gd	Tb	Dy	Ho	Er	Tm	Yb	Lu		
		Th	Pa	U	Np	Pu	Am	Cm	Bk	Cf	Es	Fm	Md	No	Lr		

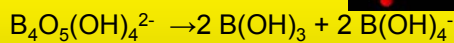
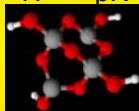
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Bor

- Altid +3: helst  eller  $\text{B(OH)}_3 + \text{H}_2\text{O} \rightleftharpoons \text{B(OH)}_4^- + \text{H}^+$ $\text{pK}=9.2$

Borax: $\text{Na}_2\text{B}_4\text{O}_5(\text{OH})_4 \cdot 8\text{H}_2\text{O}$

Ikke $\text{Na}_2\text{B}_4\text{O}_7 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}$



pH i borax opløsning?

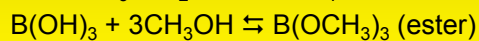
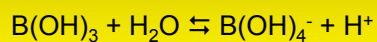
pH = pK = 9.2

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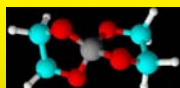
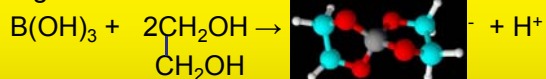
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Analyse for B



grøn flammefarve



Syre-base titrering på borat eller på ester

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Ø-vej. 41

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$\Delta H^\circ_{\text{diss}} / \text{kJ} \cdot \text{mol}^{-1}$

- N_2 945
- O_2 495
- F_2 159
- Cl_2 242
- H_2 436

	$\equiv$	$=$	$-$
CC	810	600	350
CN	850	620	240
CO	1050	700	360
NN	945	400	160

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N-forbindelser

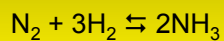
- pK
- HNO_3 og NO_3^- salpetersyre - nitrat -3
 - HNO_2 og NO_2^- salpetersyring - nitrit 3.3
 - HN_3 og N_3^- azoimid ($\text{N}=\text{N}=\text{NH}$) og azid 4.75
 - NH_3 og NH_4^+ ammoniak og ammonium 9.25

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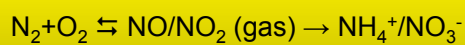
Nitrogen fiksering



metaloxide katalysator gas (400 °C, 100+ atm)



nitrogenaser gas/opl. (10 °C, 0.8 atm)



lyn gas (høj energi, 0.8/0.2 atm)

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Analyse for N

Noter 6

- Ammonium/ammoniak, nitrit, nitrat

1. **Ammonium?** :  $\text{NH}_4^+ + \text{OH}^- \rightarrow \text{NH}_3(\text{g})$
i modtageglas phenolphthalein: rød

2. Fjern NH_4^+ sådan; **Nitrit?**
 $\text{CS}(\text{NH}_2)_2 + \text{HNO}_2 \rightarrow \text{SCN}^-$ (rød med Fe^{3+})

3. Fjern nitrit : $\text{NH}_4\text{NO}_2 \rightarrow \text{N}_2 + 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$

4. **Nitrat?:** $4\text{Zn} + \text{NO}_3^- + 10\text{H}^+ \rightarrow \text{NH}_4^+ + 4\text{Zn}^{2+} + 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$

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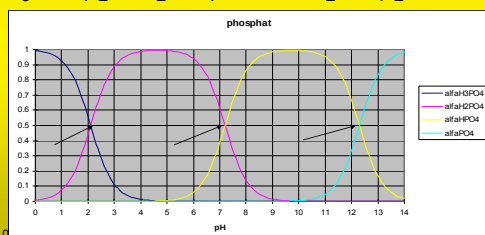
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Phosphor

 P_4 

$\text{Ca}_5(\text{PO}_4)_3\text{OH}$ hydroxylapatit (tænder, knogler)

$\text{Ca}_3(\text{PO}_4)_2 + \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4 \rightarrow \text{Ca}(\text{H}_2\text{PO}_4)_2$ Superfosfat

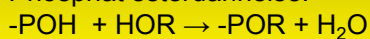
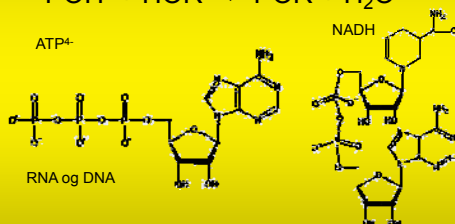


23.0

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Bio-phosphat

Phosphat esterdannelse:

ATP⁴⁻

RNA og DNA

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Analyse for P (As)

Phosphor i salte: $H_xPO_4^{(3-x)-}$ evt. $H_2O_3POPO_3H_2$

- Sur væske + $(NH_4)_2MoO_4 \rightarrow$
gult bundfald af $(NH_4)_3P(Mo_{12}O_{40})$
samme resultat for arsenat: $H_xAsO_4^{(3-x)-}$

Kvantitativ analyse: syre base titrering (Ø-vej. 41)

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p-blok geometrier noter 52

	$B(OH)_3$ BF_3	H_2CO_3	HNO_3		
	$B(OH)_4^-$ $Al(OH)_4^-$ $Ga(OH)_4^-$	CF_4 $Si(OH)_4$ $Ge(OH)_4$	ONF_3 H_3PO_4 H_3AsO_4	H_2SO_4 H_2SeO_4	$HClO_4$ $HBrO_4$
	AlF_6^{3-} GaF_6^{3-}	SiF_6^{2-} AlF_6^{3-} $Sn(OH)_6^{2-}$	PF_6^- AsF_6^- $Sb(OH)_6^-$	SF_6 SeF_6 $Te(OH)_6$	ClF_5 BrF_5 I_5O_6

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