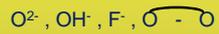


Elektronkonfigurationer



Hårde lewis baser



også Cl^-

11.09.09

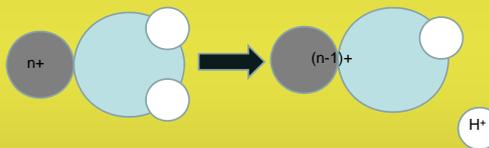
Uorganisk kemi 10

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Metalioner i vand

Hydratisering : $\text{M}^{n+} \text{O}^{\delta-} \text{H}^{\delta+}$ hydrogenbindings struktur

Koordinering af vand: et veldefineret antal i en geometri



Ionpotentiale n/r bestemmer polariseringen

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Uorganisk kemi 10

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M-O-H

| | | | |
|----------------------|-------|-------|----------|
| | M—O—H | | |
| Stor M \Rightarrow | lang | kort | afstand |
| Binding | svag | stærk | hydroxid |

| | | | |
|--------------|-------|------|------|
| Stor ladning | kort | lang | |
| Binding | stærk | svag | syre |

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Uorganisk kemi 10

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Al - H₂O

$\text{Al}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6^{3+} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlOH}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_5^{2+} + \text{H}^+ \quad \text{pK} \sim 5.0$
 $\text{Al}_{\text{aq}}^{3+} \rightleftharpoons \text{AlOH}_{\text{aq}}^{2+} + \text{H}^+$ betyder det samme
 $\text{AlOH}_{\text{aq}}^{2+} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}(\text{OH})_2\text{aq}^+ + \text{H}^+ \quad \text{pK} \sim 5.5$
 $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_2\text{aq}^+ \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}(\text{OH})_3\text{aq} + \text{H}^+ \quad \text{pK} \sim 6.5$
 $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3\text{aq} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}(\text{OH})_4\text{aq}^- + \text{H}^+ \quad \text{pK} \sim 7.5$

$\text{C} > 1\text{mM} \quad 2 \text{AlOH}_{\text{aq}}^{2+} \rightleftharpoons \text{Al}(\text{OH})_2\text{Al}_{\text{aq}}^{4+} \quad \text{K} \sim 100$

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Metaller i gr. 12 og i p-blokken

Typiske ioner Noter s 55

| | | | | | |
|---|---------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| “Inert par” for tunge grundst. | Oxtrin | | Al ³⁺ | | |
| | max | Zn ²⁺ | Ga ³⁺ | | |
| | max/ max-2 | Cd ²⁺ | In ³⁺ | Sn(IV)/ Sn ²⁺ | Sb(V)/ SbO ⁺ |
| | max/ max-2 | Hg ²⁺ / Hg | Tl ³⁺ / Tl ⁺ | /Pb ²⁺ | /BiO ⁺ |

Metaller i gr. 12 og i p-blokken

Oxider (oxid dannes når metal brænder i luft)

| | | | | | |
|------------|---------------|-----|---|---|--|
| Noter s 55 | Oxtrin | | Al ₂ O ₃ | | |
| | max | ZnO | Ga ₂ O ₃ | | |
| | max/ max-2 | CdO | In ₂ O ₃ | SnO ₂ / /SnO | Sb ₂ O ₄ / Sb ₂ O ₃ |
| | max/ max-2 | HgO | Tl ₂ O ₃ / Tl ₂ O | PbO ₂ , Pb ₃ O ₄ / PbO | “Bi ₂ O ₅ ” /Bi ₂ O ₃ |

Metaller i gr. 12 og i p-blokken

OH⁻ i overskud Noter s 55

| | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|---|
| Oxtrin | | Al(OH) ₄ ⁻ | | |
| max | Zn(OH) ₄ ²⁻ | Ga(OH) ₄ ⁻ | | |
| max/ max-2 | Cd(OH) ₂ | In ₂ O ₃ | Sn(OH) ₆ ²⁻ /Sn(OH) ₃ ⁻ | Sb(OH) ₆ ⁻ /Sb(OH) ₄ ⁻ |
| max/ max-2 | HgO | Tl(OH) ₃ / Tl ⁺ | Pb(OH) ₃ ⁻ | Bi(OH) ₃ |

Metaller i gr. 12 og i p-blokken

Cl⁻ i overskud (sur) Noter s 55

| | | | | |
|---------------|--|---|--|---|
| Oxtrin | | | | |
| max | ZnCl ₄ ²⁻ | | | |
| max/ max-2 | CdCl ₄ ²⁻ | | SnCl ₆ ²⁻ /SnCl ₃ ⁻ | SbCl ₆ ⁻ /SbCl ₄ ⁻ |
| max/ max-2 | HgCl ₄ ²⁻ /Hg ₂ Cl _{2s} | TlCl ₄ ⁻ TlCl _s | PbCl ₂ /PbCl ₃ ⁻ | BiCl ₂ ⁺ , BiCl ₃ |

Metaller i gr. 12 og i p-blokken

S²⁻ i overskud Noter s 55

| | | | | |
|---------------|--|-------------------|---|---|
| Oxtrin | | | | |
| max | ZnS _s | | | |
| max/ max-2 | CdS _s | | SnS ₂ , Sn(SH) ₆ ²⁻ /SnS | Sb ₂ S ₃ Sb(SH) ₆ ⁻ /Sb(SH) ₄ ⁻ |
| max/ max-2 | HgS/ HgS ₂ ²⁻ | Tl ₂ S | PbS | Bi ₂ S ₃ |
